

STANDARD DATA FORM for sites within the 'UK national site network of European sites'

Special Protection Areas (SPAs) are classified and Special Areas of Conservation (SACs) are designated under:

- the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 (as amended) in England and Wales (including the adjacent territorial sea) and to a limited extent in Scotland (reserved matters) and Northern Ireland (excepted matters);
- the Conservation (Natural Habitats &c.) Regulations 1994 (as amended) in Scotland;
- the Conservation (Natural Habitats, &c) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1995 (as amended) in Northern Ireland; and
- the Conservation of Offshore Marine Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 (as amended) in the UK offshore area.

Each SAC or SPA (forming part of the UK national site network of European sites) has its own Standard Data Form containing site-specific information. The information provided here generally follows the same documenting format for SACs and SPAs, as set out in the [Official Journal of the European Union recording the Commission Implementing Decision of 11 July 2011 \(2011/484/EU\)](#).

Please note that these forms contain a number of codes, all of which are explained either within the data forms themselves or in the end notes.

More general information on SPAs and SACs in the UK is available from the [SPA homepage](#) and [SAC homepage](#) on the JNCC website. These webpages also provide links to Standard Data Forms for all SAC and SPA sites in the UK.

<https://jncc.gov.uk/>



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE UK9020326
SITENAME Morecambe Bay and Duddon Estuary

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type A	1.2 Site code UK9020326	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

Morecambe Bay and Duddon Estuary

1.4 First Compilation date 2017-02	1.5 Update date -
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1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation: Joint Nature Conservation Committee
Address: Joint Nature Conservation Committee Monkstone House City Road Peterborough
PE1 1JY
Email:

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2017-02
National legal reference of SPA designation	Regulations 12A and 13-15 of the Conservation Habitats and Species Regulations 2010, (http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukxi/2010/490/contents/made) as amended by The Conservation of Habitats and Species (Amendment) Regulations 2011 (http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukxi/2011/625/contents/made).
Explanation(s):	This SPA replaces two individual sites – Morecambe Bay SPA (UK9005081) and Duddon Estuary SPA (UK9005031)

2. SITE LOCATION

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2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

Longitude

-2.9475

Latitude

54.1097

2.2 Area [ha]:

66899.0

2.3 Marine area [%]

91.1

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

UKZZ	Extra-Regio
UKD4	Lancashire
UKD1	Cumbria

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Atlantic (100.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species			Population in the site							Site assessment				
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D.qual.	A B C D		A B C	
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	G
B	A054	Anas acuta			c	2498	2498	i		G	B		C	
B	A040	Anser brachyrhynchus			c	15648	15648	i		G	B		C	
B	A169	Arenaria interpres			c	1359	1359	i		G	B		C	
B	A144	Calidris alba			c	3600	3600	i		G	A		C	
B	A672	Calidris alpina alpina			c	26982	26982	i		G	B		C	
B	A143	Calidris canutus			c	32739	32739	i		G	B		C	
B	A137	Charadrius hiaticula			c	1049	1049	i		G	B		C	
B	A038	Cygnus cygnus			w	113	113	i		G	C		C	
B	A026	Egretta garzetta			w	134	134	i		G	B		C	
B	A130	Haematopus ostralegus			c	55888	55888	i		G	A		C	

B	A184	Larus argentatus			r	20000	20000	i		G	B		C
B	A183	Larus fuscus			c	9450	9450	i		G	B		C
B	A183	Larus fuscus			r	9720	9720	i		G	B		B
B	A176	Larus melanocephalus			w	18	18	i		G	C		C
B	A157	Limosa lapponica			w	3046	3046	i		G	B		C
B	A616	Limosa limosa islandica			c	2413	2413	i		G	B		C
B	A160	Numenius arquata			c	12209	12209	i		G	B		C
B	A151	Philomachus pugnax			w	8	8	i		G	C		C
B	A140	Pluvialis apricaria			w	1900	1900	i		G	C		C
B	A141	Pluvialis squatarola			c	2000	2000	i		G	C		C
B	A195	Sterna albifrons			r	84	84	i		G	B		C
B	A193	Sterna hirundo			r	570	570	i		G	C		C
B	A191	Sterna sandvicensis			r	1608	1608	i		G	B		C
B	A048	Tadorna tadorna			c	5878	5878	i		G	B		C
B	A162	Tringa totanus			c	11133	11133	i		G	B		C

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
B	SBA	Seabird assemblage			40672	40672	i							X
B	WATR	Waterbird assemblage			266751	266751	i						X	

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

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4.1 General site character

Habitat class	% Cover
N01	1.6
N03	6.2
N02	90.4
N04	1.5
N23	0.2
N05	0.1
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

1. Terrestrial (Soil & Geology): shingle, neutral, clay, limestone, metamorphic, sedimentary, sandstone, neutral, mud, sand, sandstone, alluvium, shingle and clay. 2. Terrestrial (Geomorphology and landscape): island, floodplain, coastal, lowland, coastal, floodplain, island and lowland. 3. Marine (Geology): mud, sand, pebble, cobble, boulder, limestone/chalk, gravel, boulder, limestone/chalk, gravel and cobble. 4. Marine (Geomorphology): subtidal rock (including rocky reefs), intertidal sediments (including sandflat/mudflat), shingle bar, pools, intertidal rock, lagoon, estuary, subtidal sediments (including sandbank/mudbank), open coast (including bay), enclosed coast (including embayment), subtidal rock (including rocky reefs), lagoon, intertidal sediments (including sandflat/mudflat), open coast (including bay), shingle bar, subtidal sediments (including sandbank/mudbank), intertidal rock, enclosed coast (including embayment), pools and estuary.

4.2 Quality and importance

ARTICLE 4.1 QUALIFICATION (2009/147/EC) Over winter the site regularly supports *Cygnus Cygnus*: 113 individuals, 1.0 % of GB population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Egretta garzetta*: 134 individuals, 3.0 % of GB population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Pluvialis apricaria*: 1,900 individuals, 1.0 % of GB population (Morecambe Bay SPA 1991 citation value); *Calidris pugnax*: 8 individuals, 1.0 % of GB population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Limosa lapponica*: 3,046 individuals, 8.0 % of GB population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); and *Larus melancephalus*: 18 individuals, 1.0 % of GB population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14). During the breeding season the site regularly supports *Sterna hirundo*: 570 individuals, 2.0 % of the population in Great Britain (Morecambe Bay SPA 1991 citation value); *Sterna sandvicensis*: 1,608 individuals, 5.7 % of GB population (summed SMP data from original Morecambe Bay SPA and Duddon Estuary SPA); and *Sternula albifrons*: 84 individuals, 2.2 % of GB population (RSPB data 2010 – 2014). ARTICLE 4.2 QUALIFICATION (79/409/EEC) On passage the site regularly supports *Anser brachyrhynchus*: 15,648 individuals, 4.5 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Tadorna tadorna*: 5,878 individuals, 2.0 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Haematopus ostralegus*: 55,888 individuals, 6.8 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Charadrius hiaticula*: 1,049 individuals, 1.4 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Pluvialis squatarola*: 2,000 individuals, 1.0 % of biogeographical population (Morecambe Bay SPA 1991 citation value); *Calidris canutus*: 32,739 individuals, 7.3 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Calidris alba*: 3,600 individuals, 3.0 % of biogeographical population (Morecambe Bay SPA citation 1991); *Calidris alpina alpina*:

26,982 individuals, 2.0 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Limosa limosa*: 2,413 individuals, 4.0 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Numenius arquata*: 12,209 individuals, 1.5 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Anas acuta*: 2,498 individuals, 4.2 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Arenaria interpres*: 1,359 individuals, 1.0 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); *Tringa totanus*: 11,133 individuals, 4.6 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14); and *Larus fuscus*: 9,450 individuals, 1.7 % of biogeographical population (5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14). During the breeding season the site regularly supports *Larus fuscus*: 9,720 individuals, 2.7 % of biogeographic population (Seabird monitoring programme database 2011 – 2015) and *Larus argentatus argentatus*: 20,000 individuals, 1.0 % of biogeographic population (Morecambe Bay SPA 1991 citation value). ARTICLE 4.2 QUALIFICATION (2009/147/EC): AN INTERNATIONALLY IMPORTANT ASSEMBLAGE OF BIRDS The site qualifies as it is regularly used by over 20,000 seabirds in any season, including *Larus argentatus argentatus*, *Larus fuscus*, *Sterna sandvicensis*, *Sterna hirundo* and *Sternula albifrons*. The site qualifies as it is regularly used by over 20,000 waterbirds in any season (266,751 individuals recorded 5 year peak mean 2009/10 – 2013/14). The main components of the assemblage include all qualifying features listed above, as well as the following species present in numbers exceeding 1 % of the GB total population, and/or exceeding 2,000 individuals: *Ardea alba*, *Platalea leucorodia*, *Branta bernicla*, *Anas penelope*, *Anas crecca*, *Anas carolinensis*, *Anas platyrhynchos*, *Aythya collaris*, *Somateria mollissima*, *Bucephala clangula*, *Mergus serrator*, *Phalacrocorax carbo*, *Vanellus vanellus*, *Calidris minuta*, *Tringa erythropus*, *Tringa nebularia*, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*, *Larus canus* and *Larus argentatus argentatus* (non-breeding).

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
H	G01		i
M	H04	X	i
H	F02		i
H	H03	X	b
H	M02		b
M	M01		b
M	D04		i
M	K03		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	A06		b
M	D05		i
M	A04		i
M	A02		i
M	G05		i
M	G03		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.5 Documentation

Conservation Objectives - the Natural England links below provide access to the Conservation Objectives (and other site-related information) for its terrestrial and inshore Natura 2000 sites, including conservation advice packages and supporting documents for European Marine Sites within English waters and for cross-border sites.

Link(s): <http://publications.naturalengland.org.uk/category/3212324>
<http://publications.naturalengland.org.uk/category/6490068894089216>

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

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5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
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UK05	0.1
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UK04	66.9
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UK01	1.4
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6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	Natural England, Marine Management Organisation, North Western Inshore Fisheries Conservation Authority, Local Authorities, Crown Estate, National Trust
Address:	
Email:	

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
<input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

For available information, including on Conservation Objectives, see Section 4.5.

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

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EXPLANATION OF CODES USED IN THE SPECIAL AREA OF CONSERVATION (SAC) AND SPECIAL PROTECTION AREA (SPA) STANDARD DATA FORMS

The codes in the table below generally follow those explained in the [official European Union guidelines for the Standard Data Form](#) (also referencing the relevant page number).

1.1 Site type

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	SPA (classified Special Protection Area)	53
B	cSAC, SCI or SAC (candidate Special Area of Conservation, Site of Community Importance, designated Special Area of Conservation)	53
C	SPA area/boundary is the same as the cSAC/SCI/SAC i.e. a co-classified/designated site (Note: this situation only occurs in Gibraltar)	53

3.1 Habitat code

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
1110	Sandbanks which are slightly covered by sea water all the time	57
1130	Estuaries	57
1140	Mudflats and sandflats not covered by seawater at low tide	57
1150	Coastal lagoons	57
1160	Large shallow inlets and bays	57
1170	Reefs	57
1180	Submarine structures made by leaking gases	57
1210	Annual vegetation of drift lines	57
1220	Perennial vegetation of stony banks	57
1230	Vegetated sea cliffs of the Atlantic and Baltic Coasts	57
1310	Salicornia and other annuals colonizing mud and sand	57
1320	Spartina swards (<i>Spartinion maritimae</i>)	57
1330	Atlantic salt meadows (<i>Glauco-Puccinellietalia maritimae</i>)	57
1340	Inland salt meadows	57
1420	Mediterranean and thermo-Atlantic halophilous scrubs (<i>Sarcocornetea fruticosi</i>)	57
2110	Embryonic shifting dunes	57
2120	Shifting dunes along the shoreline with <i>Ammophila arenaria</i> ("white dunes")	57
2130	Fixed coastal dunes with herbaceous vegetation ("grey dunes")	57
2140	Decalcified fixed dunes with <i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	57
2150	Atlantic decalcified fixed dunes (<i>Calluno-Ulicetea</i>)	57
2160	Dunes with <i>Hippophya rhamnoides</i>	57
2170	Dunes with <i>Salix repens</i> ssp. <i>argentea</i> (<i>Salicion arenariae</i>)	57
2190	Humid dune slacks	57
21A0	Machairs (* in Ireland)	57
2250	Coastal dunes with <i>Juniperus</i> spp.	57
2330	Inland dunes with open <i>Corynephorus</i> and <i>Agrostis</i> grasslands	57
3110	Oligotrophic waters containing very few minerals of sandy plains (<i>Littorelletalia uniflorae</i>)	57
3130	Oligotrophic to mesotrophic standing waters with vegetation of the <i>Littorelletea uniflorae</i> and/or of the <i>Isoëto-Nanojuncetea</i>	57
3140	Hard oligo-mesotrophic waters with benthic vegetation of <i>Chara</i> spp.	57
3150	Natural eutrophic lakes with <i>Magnopotamion</i> or <i>Hydrocharition</i> - type vegetation	57

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
3160	Natural dystrophic lakes and ponds	57
3170	Mediterranean temporary ponds	57
3180	Turloughs	57
3260	Water courses of plain to montane levels with the Ranunculion fluitantis and Callitriche-Batrachion vegetation	57
4010	Northern Atlantic wet heaths with Erica tetralix	57
4020	Temperate Atlantic wet heaths with Erica ciliaris and Erica tetralix	57
4030	European dry heaths	57
4040	Dry Atlantic coastal heaths with Erica vagans	57
4060	Alpine and Boreal heaths	57
4080	Sub-Arctic Salix spp. scrub	57
5110	Stable xerothermophilous formations with Buxus sempervirens on rock slopes (Berberidion p.p.)	57
5130	Juniperus communis formations on heaths or calcareous grasslands	57
6130	Calaminarian grasslands of the Violetalia calaminariae	57
6150	Siliceous alpine and boreal grasslands	57
6170	Alpine and subalpine calcareous grasslands	57
6210	Semi-natural dry grasslands and scrubland facies on calcareous substrates (Festuco-Brometalia) (* important orchid sites)	57
6230	Species-rich Nardus grasslands, on silicious substrates in mountain areas (and submountain areas in Continental Europe)	57
6410	Molinia meadows on calcareous, peaty or clayey-silt-laden soils (Molinion caeruleae)	57
6430	Hydrophilous tall herb fringe communities of plains and of the montane to alpine levels	57
6510	Lowland hay meadows (Alopecurus pratensis, Sanguisorba officinalis)	57
6520	Mountain hay meadows	57
7110	Active raised bogs	57
7120	Degraded raised bogs still capable of natural regeneration	57
7130	Blanket bogs (* if active bog)	57
7140	Transition mires and quaking bogs	57
7150	Depressions on peat substrates of the Rhynchosporion	57
7210	Calcareous fens with Cladium mariscus and species of the Caricion davallianae	57
7220	Petrifying springs with tufa formation (Cratoneurion)	57
7230	Alkaline fens	57
7240	Alpine pioneer formations of the Caricion bicoloris-atrofuscae	57
8110	Siliceous scree of the montane to snow levels (Androsacetalia alpinae and Galeopsietalia ladani)	57
8120	Calcareous and calcshist screes of the montane to alpine levels (Thlaspietea rotundifolii)	57
8210	Calcareous rocky slopes with chasmophytic vegetation	57
8220	Siliceous rocky slopes with chasmophytic vegetation	57
8240	Limestone pavements	57
8310	Caves not open to the public	57
8330	Submerged or partially submerged sea caves	57
9120	Atlantic acidophilous beech forests with Ilex and sometimes also Taxus in the shrublayer (Quercion roburi-petraeae or Ilici-Fagenion)	57
9130	Asperulo-Fagetum beech forests	57
9160	Sub-Atlantic and medio-European oak or oak-hornbeam forests of the Carpinion betuli	57
9180	Tilio-Acerion forests of slopes, screes and ravines	57
9190	Old acidophilous oak woods with Quercus robur on sandy plains	57
91A0	Old sessile oak woods with Ilex and Blechnum in the British Isles	57
91C0	Caledonian forest	57
91D0	Bog woodland	57
91E0	Alluvial forests with Alnus glutinosa and Fraxinus excelsior (Alno-Padion, Alnion incanae, Salicion albae)	57
91J0	Taxus baccata woods of the British Isles	57

3.1 Habitat representativity (abbreviated to 'Representativity' in data form)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	Excellent representativity	57
B	Good representativity	57
C	Significant representativity	57
D	Non-significant presence representativity	57

3.1 Relative surface

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	> 15%-100%	58
B	> 2%-15%	58
C	≤ 2%	58

3.1 Degree of conservation (abbreviated to 'Conservation' in data form)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	Excellent conservation	59
B	Good conservation	59
C	Average or reduced conservation	59

3.1 Global assessment (abbreviated to 'Global' in data form)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	Excellent value	59
B	Good value	59
C	Significant value	59

3.2 Population (abbreviated to 'Pop.' in data form)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	> 15%-100%	62
B	> 2%-15%	62
C	≤ 2%	62
D	Non-significant population	62

3.2 Degree of conservation (abbreviated to 'Con.' in data form)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	Excellent conservation	63
B	Good conservation	63
C	Average or reduced conservation	63

3.2 Isolation (abbreviated to 'Iso.' in data form)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	Population (almost) Isolated	63
B	Population not-isolated, but on margins of area of distribution	63
C	Population not-isolated within extended distribution range	63

3.2 Global Grade (abbreviated to 'Glo.' or 'G.' in data form)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A	Excellent value	63
B	Good value	63
C	Significant value	63

3.3 Other species – essentially covers bird assemblage types

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
WATR	Non-breeding waterbird assemblage	UK specific code
SBA	Breeding seabird assemblage	UK specific code

BBA	Breeding bird assemblage (applies only to sites classified pre 2000)	UK specific code
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4.1 Habitat class code

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
N01	Marine areas, Sea inlets	65
N02	Tidal rivers, Estuaries, Mud flats, Sand flats, Lagoons (including saltwork basins)	65
N03	Salt marshes, Salt pastures, Salt steppes	65
N04	Coastal sand dunes, Sand beaches, Machair	65
N05	Shingle, Sea cliffs, Islets	65
N06	Inland water bodies (Standing water, Running water)	65
N07	Bogs, Marshes, Water fringed vegetation, Fens	65
N08	Heath, Scrub, Maquis and Garrigue, Phygrana	65
N09	Dry grassland, Steppes	65
N10	Humid grassland, Mesophile grassland	65
N11	Alpine and sub-Alpine grassland	65
N14	Improved grassland	65
N15	Other arable land	65
N16	Broad-leaved deciduous woodland	65
N17	Coniferous woodland	65
N19	Mixed woodland	65
N21	Non-forest areas cultivated with woody plants (including Orchards, groves, Vineyards, Dehesas)	65
N22	Inland rocks, Scree, Sands, Permanent Snow and ice	65
N23	Other land (including Towns, Villages, Roads, Waste places, Mines, Industrial sites)	65
N25	Grassland and scrub habitats (general)	65
N26	Woodland habitats (general)	65

4.3 Threats code

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
A01	Cultivation	65
A02	Modification of cultivation practices	65
A03	Mowing / cutting of grassland	65
A04	Grazing	65
A05	Livestock farming and animal breeding (without grazing)	65
A06	Annual and perennial non-timber crops	65
A07	Use of biocides, hormones and chemicals	65
A08	Fertilisation	65
A10	Restructuring agricultural land holding	65
A11	Agriculture activities not referred to above	65
B01	Forest planting on open ground	65
B02	Forest and Plantation management & use	65
B03	Forest exploitation without replanting or natural regrowth	65
B04	Use of biocides, hormones and chemicals (forestry)	65
B06	Grazing in forests/ woodland	65
B07	Forestry activities not referred to above	65
C01	Mining and quarrying	65
C02	Exploration and extraction of oil or gas	65
C03	Renewable abiotic energy use	65
D01	Roads, paths and railroads	65
D02	Utility and service lines	65
D03	Shipping lanes, ports, marine constructions	65
D04	Airports, flightpaths	65
D05	Improved access to site	65
E01	Urbanised areas, human habitation	65
E02	Industrial or commercial areas	65

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
E03	Discharges	65
E04	Structures, buildings in the landscape	65
E06	Other urbanisation, industrial and similar activities	65
F01	Marine and Freshwater Aquaculture	65
F02	Fishing and harvesting aquatic resources	65
F03	Hunting and collection of wild animals (terrestrial), including damage caused by game (excessive density), and taking/removal of terrestrial animals (including collection of insects, reptiles, amphibians, birds of prey, etc., trapping, poisoning, poaching, predator control, accidental capture (e.g. due to fishing gear), etc.)	65
F04	Taking / Removal of terrestrial plants, general	65
F05	Illegal taking/ removal of marine fauna	65
F06	Hunting, fishing or collecting activities not referred to above	65
G01	Outdoor sports and leisure activities, recreational activities	65
G02	Sport and leisure structures	65
G03	Interpretative centres	65
G04	Military use and civil unrest	65
G05	Other human intrusions and disturbances	65
H01	Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish)	65
H02	Pollution to groundwater (point sources and diffuse sources)	65
H03	Marine water pollution	65
H04	Air pollution, air-borne pollutants	65
H05	Soil pollution and solid waste (excluding discharges)	65
H06	Excess energy	65
H07	Other forms of pollution	65
I01	Invasive non-native species	65
I02	Problematic native species	65
I03	Introduced genetic material, GMO	65
J01	Fire and fire suppression	65
J02	Human induced changes in hydraulic conditions	65
J03	Other ecosystem modifications	65
K01	Abiotic (slow) natural processes	65
K02	Biocenotic evolution, succession	65
K03	Interspecific faunal relations	65
K04	Interspecific floral relations	65
K05	Reduced fecundity/ genetic depression	65
L05	Collapse of terrain, landslide	65
L07	Storm, cyclone	65
L08	Inundation (natural processes)	65
L10	Other natural catastrophes	65
M01	Changes in abiotic conditions	65
M02	Changes in biotic conditions	65
U	Unknown threat or pressure	65
XO	Threats and pressures from outside the Member State	65

5.1 Designation type codes

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
UK00	No Protection Status	67
UK01	National Nature Reserve	67
UK04	Site of Special Scientific Interest (GB)	67
UK05	Marine Conservation Zone	67
UK06	Nature Conservation Marine Protected Area	67
UK86	Special Area (Channel Islands)	67
UK98	Area of Special Scientific Interest (NI)	67
IN00	Ramsar Convention site	67
IN08	Special Protection Area	67
IN09	Special Area of Conservation	67